





# TUTORIAL BASICS --

## PID Basics, **NEW**

**NOTE:** **NEW**

Look for PID Basics, just

before the Safety

# SIEMENS TUTORIALS: BASICS -- HARDWARE

## Material Contents:

PROJECT TASK .....	1.0
PROJECT SET-UP .....	2.0
MAIN RACK SET-UP .....	3.0
SETTING UP PN NW .....	4.0
PN IO .....	5.0
SETTING UP DP NW .....	6.0
DP IO .....	7.0
SYMBOLS EDITING .....	8.0

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# BASICS TUTORIAL PART #1

## HARDWARE CONFIGS:

- ✓ Execute a simple project with DIGITAL, ANALOG Input as well as Output
- ✓ Learning the Hardware Configuration; Preparing the Main RACK
- ✓ Configure Profinet as well as Profibus Networks.
- ✓ Preparing the Profinet & Profibus Remote Racks.
- ✓ Symbols Editing

# EXAMPLE PROJECT TASK: BASICS

## #1

### CONTROLLING 1 WATER PUMP, WITH ANALOG IP PRESSURE FEEDBACK MONITORING AND ANALOG OP RE-TRANSMITTING.

- ✓ 1. Control 1 water pump, by Start / stop PB. USE HMI as well for all the PB Functions.  
EACH Pump to have PILOT LAMP, "PL";  
Location: Local in the [Main Panel](#), Start / Stop PB.
- ✓ 2. Each Pump-Motor to have independent Contactor, Over-Load Relay.  
Location: REMOTE "[PROFINET](#)" Network.
- ✓ 3. Each Pump-Motor to have independent Analog Pressure Transducer, 4...20MAmps.  
Location: REMOTE "[PROFINET](#)" Network.
- ✓ 4. Retransmit The ANALOG Pressure signal, Individually, Hardwired by 0..10VDC to some 3rd party (Customer).  
Location: Local in the [Main Panel](#)
- ✓ 5. Precondition before starting the Pump (not an e-stop) by DI over Profibus (Customer).  
Location: 2ND Remote (in the Field) Over [PROFIBUS](#).
- ✓ 6. EACH Pump Line has got CUSTOMER SUPPLIED Electro-Pneumatic VALVE, Must be turned-on by HMI PB.  
Location: 2ND Remote (in the Field) Over [PROFIBUS](#).



# ***PROJECT SET-UP***

- ✓ **Launching the Project**
- ✓ **Selection of the CPU**
- ✓ **Default Language Selection**
- ✓ **Assign a Project Name**

# SETTING UP THE MAIN RACK:

- ✓ Open-Up The HARDWARE Configs.
- ✓ Selection of the Digital IOs
- ✓ Selection of the Analog IO
- ✓ Configure the ANALOG Ch whether V or I

# SETTING UP THE PN (PROFINET) NETWORK:

- ✓ Open-Up The PN IO.
- ✓ Select The Properties
- ✓ Assign the IP Address as needed & add network
- ✓ Insert Profinet IO System

# SETTING UP THE PN (PROFINET) IO:

✓

Insert the PN Adapter / ET200S

✓

Assign the IP Address, Device Name

!!! DEVICE NAME IS VERY IMPORTANT FOR SETTING UP THE NETWORK !!!

✓

Insert the DI IOs, Analog IO

✓

Configure the AN IO Ch

# SETTING UP THE DP (PROFIBUS) NETWORK:

- ✓ Select The Profibus Network
- ✓ Assign the Address (Leave it to Default)

## SETTING UP THE PROFIBUS IO:

- ✓ Insert the PROFIBUS Adapter, ET200S
- ✓ Assign the Profibus Address, Name
- ✓ Insert the IO Modules
- ✓ Insert the Main Rack Power Supply Module, which

## EDIT SYMBOLS:

- ✓ Select The IO Module as targetted.
- ✓ Refer to the initial, Main Task IO Description
- ✓ Assign the Symbolic Names
- ✓ For Analog IO, Better to Change from WORD to INT
- ✓ Refer back to the Optional Way of cross-checking C

***!! THIS SYMBOL EDITING EXERCISE ACCOUNTS FOR 4 PUMPS, THAT WE WILL BE USING IN OUR 2ND EXERCISE.***





# SIEMENS TUTORIALS: BASICS -- SOFTWARE PART #1

## Contents:

1.0 BLOCKS & THE BASIC CONCEPTS

2.0 DB EXAMPLE

3.0 FC EXAMPLE

4.0 FB EXAMPLE

5.0 FB MORE

6.0 CODE EXECUTION

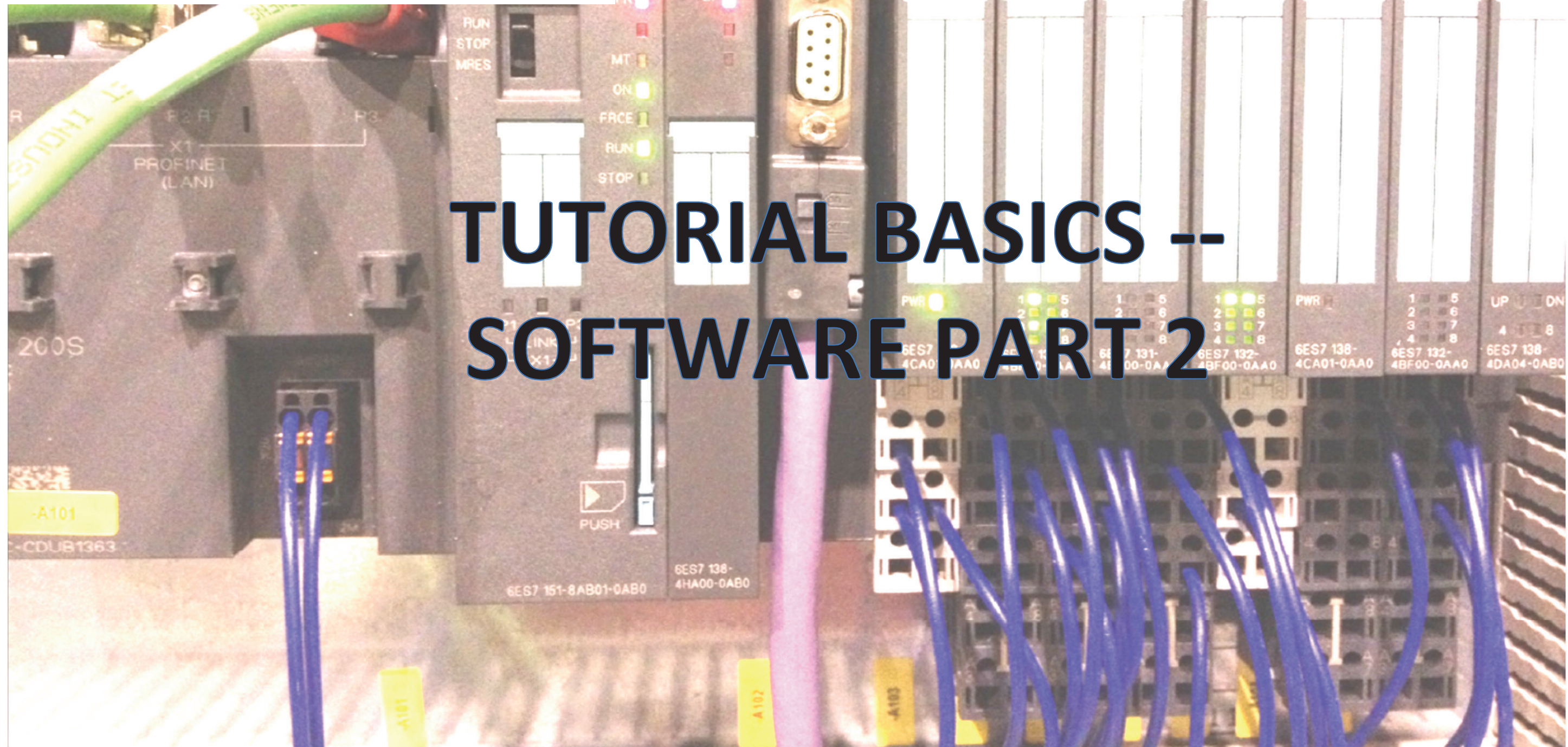
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# SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE & INSERTING SOFTWARE BLOCKS

## BASICS TUTORIAL PART I

- ✓ Creating some Basic (Blocks) Architecture before writing the Codes
- ✓ Familiarity with the Basic Programming Blocks
- ✓ BLOCKS Needed for the BASICS: OB, FB, FC, DB --- To begin with.
- ✓ At this stage, Blocks like UDT, SFB, SFC, VAT etc. etc., Covered in the Next session.





# SIEMENS TUTORIALS: BASICS -- SOFTWARE PART #2

## Contents:

1.0 PROJECT TASK

2.0 DB EXAMPLE

3.0 FC INTERFACES

4.0 FC MORE

5.0 FB EXAMPLE

6.0 FC INSERT

7.0 FB MORE

8.0 CODES EXECUTION

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# BASICS PROJECT TASK: #2

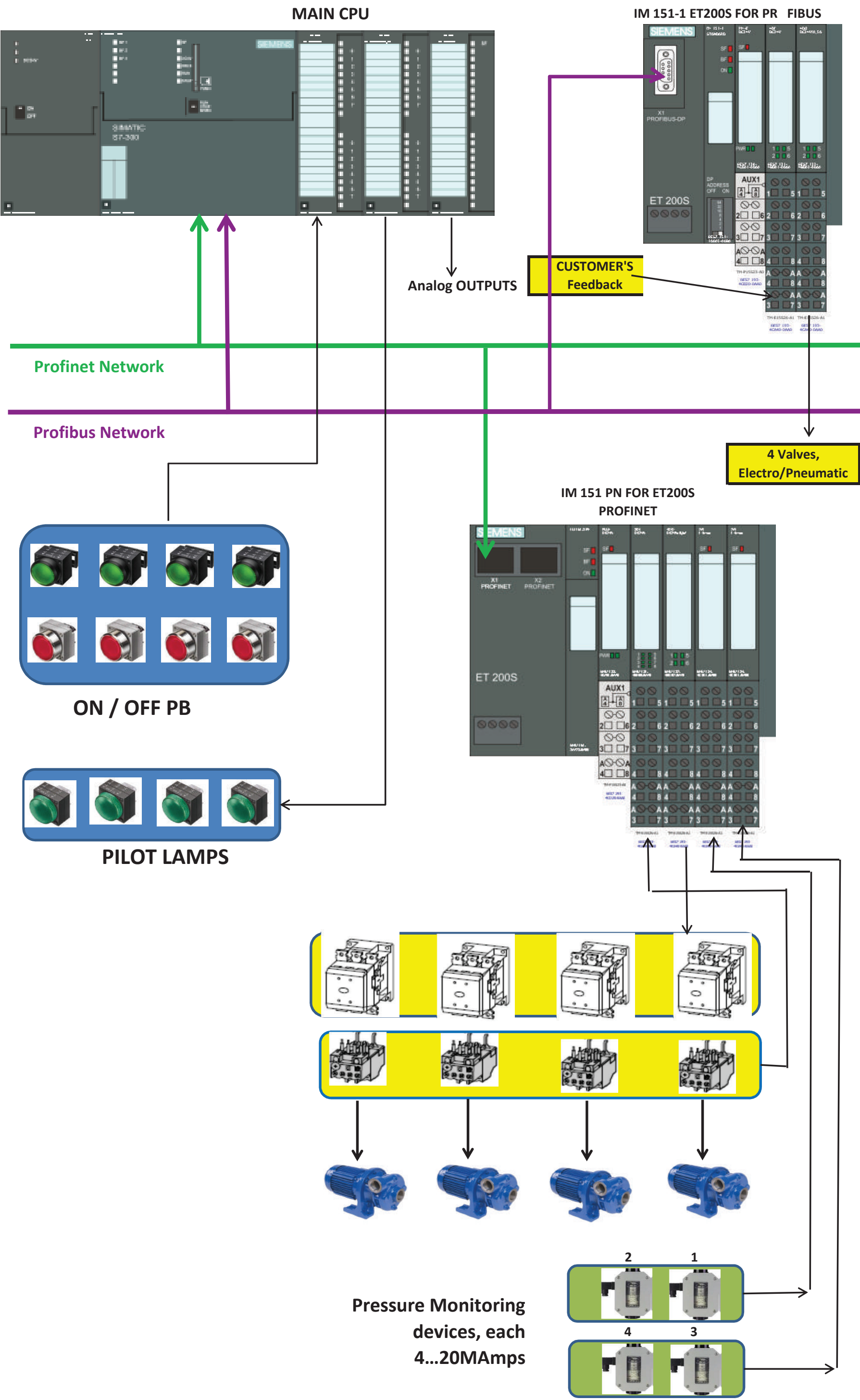
CONTROLLING 4 WATER PUMPS, WITH EACH PRESSURE FEEDBACK MONITORING AND EACH RE-TRANSMITTING.

- ✓ Learn how to use Interface within FC, Instead of Absolute addressing within the FC.
- ✓ Learn how to USE / WRITE any similar Code only once, and call them multiple times.
- ✓ How to use UDT for any DB

**NOTE: IN THIS SCOPE WE ARE NOT COVERING ONCE AGAIN THAT HOW TO LAY THE HARDWARE OR EDIT SYMBOLS, ALL COVERED UNDER THE SCOPE 1.**

## UNDERSTANDING THE MAIN TASK / EXAMPLE PROJECT:

- ✓ 1. Control 4 water pumps, by Start / stop PB. USE HMI as well for all the PB Functions.  
EACH Pump to have PILOT LAMP, "PL";  
Location: Local in the [Main Panel](#), Start / Stop PB.
- ✓ 2. Each Pump-Motor to have independent Contactor, Over-Load Relay.  
Location: REMOTE "[PROFINET](#)" Network.
- ✓ 3. Each Pump-Motor to have independent Analog Pressure Transducer, 4...20MAmps.  
Location: REMOTE "[PROFINET](#)" Network.
- ✓ 4. Retransmit The ANALOG Pressure signal, Individually, Hardwired by 0..10VDC to some 3rd party (Customer).  
Location: Local in the [Main Panel](#)
- ✓ 5. Precondition before starting the Pump (not an e-stop) by DI over Profibus (Customer).  
Location: 2ND Remote (in the Field) Over [PROFIBUS](#).
- ✓ 6. EACH Pump Line has got CUSTOMER SUPPLIED Electro-Pneumatic VALVE, Must be turned-on by HMI PB.  
Location: 2ND Remote (in the Field) Over [PROFIBUS](#).







# SIEMENS TUTORIALS: BASICS -- SOFTWARE PART #3

## Contents:

1.0 PROJECT TASK

2.0 UDT CONCEPT

3.0 SFB EXAMPLE

4.0 FC MATHS EQUATION

5.0 ARCHIVE / RETRIEVE

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# BASICS PROJECT TASK: #3

IN CONTINUATION TO THE EARLIER PROJECT TASK, USAGE OF SOME MORE ADVANCED FEATURES OF THE PROGRAMMING



Learn how to use UDT & Reduce your DB Typing Jobs



Learn how to USE IEC Timers SFB4 Blocks / Usage of Library.



Learn how to use your FC Blocks for Mathematical Calculations & call them multiply times.



ARCHIVE AND RETRIEVING THE FILE:

ARCHIVE: SAVING THE DEVELOPED FILE IN A ZIP FOLDER

RETRIEVE: RETRIEVING THE ZIP FOLDER TO THE USER'S FILE

# CREATING A UDT & INTEGRATE INTO A DB (THIS BASICALLY SIMPLIFIES YOUR DB TYPING JOB)

✓

CREATE UDT FOR ONE PUMP

✓

CALLING THE SAME UDT MULTIPLE TIMES AS NEEDED

# CREATING A IEC TIMER SFB4

✓

CREATING AN IEC TIMER SFB4, CALLING THE TIMER

✓

YOU MAY NEED TO USE THIS SIMILAR TIMER A NO. OF TIMES, WHERE EASILY YOU CAN MOVE YOUR OWN PRESET TIME, WITHOUT ANY SPECIAL FORMAT.

✓

THIS TIMER ALLOWS YOU, ONE OF THE EASIEST WAY OF UTILISING IT'S ELAPSED TIME VALUE, IN MSEC.

# CREATING FC BLOCKS FOR $Y=(m1/m2)*X + C$

## Calculation

✓

HERE: "X" IS THE REAL INPUT VARIABLE.

ALL "m1" , "m2" , "C" ARE REAL INPUT VARIABLE

"Y" IS THE FINAL OUTPUT OF THE CALCULATION

✓

SHOULD BE ABLE TO CALL THIS BLOCK END NO. OF TIMES FOR VARIOUS CALCULATION.

✓

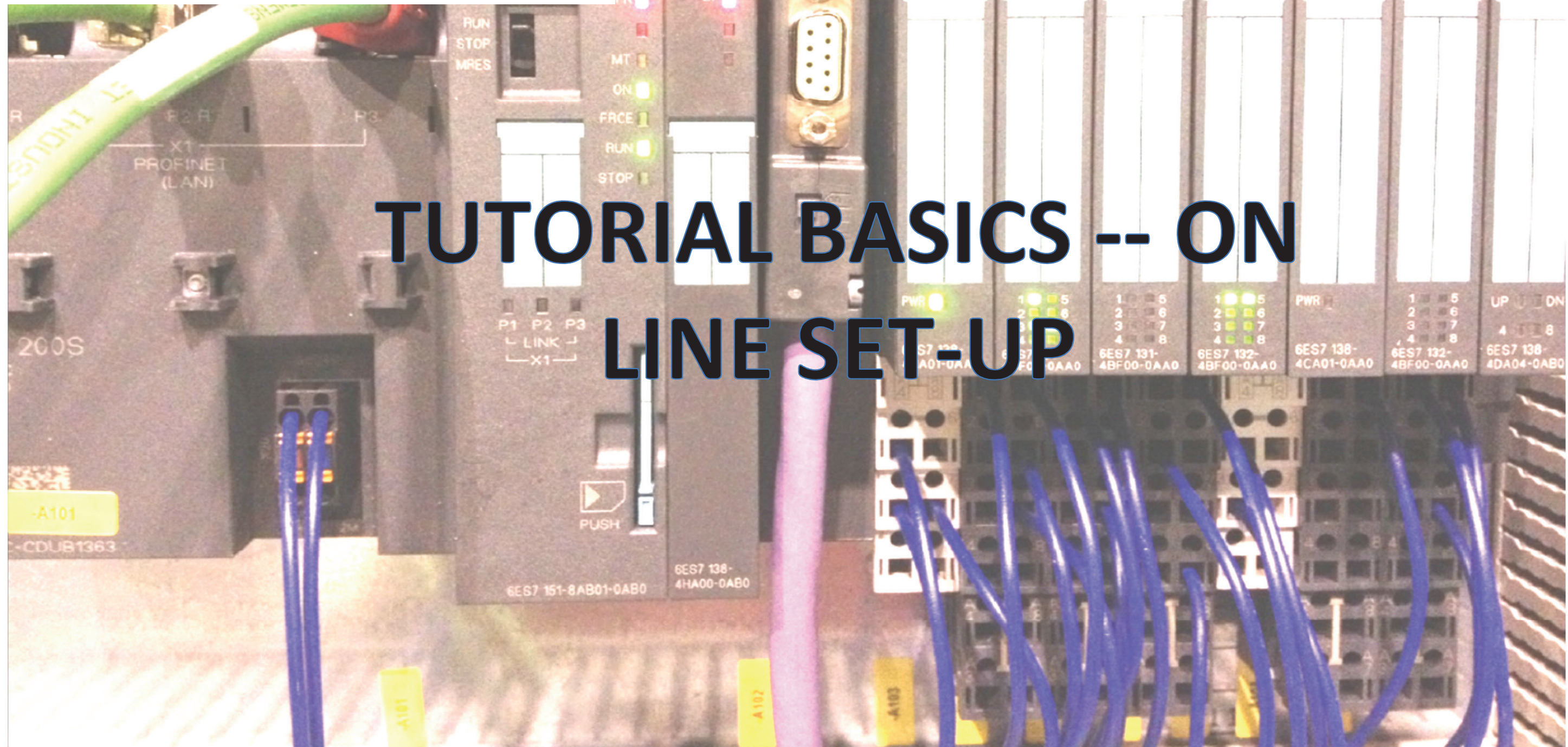
THIS IS NOTHING BUT AN EXAMPLE THAT HOW TO CREATE THIS KIND OF HANDY TOOLS FOR MATHEMATICAL CALCULATION SUPPORT

# ARCHIEVING & RETRIEVING THE FILE: I.E. SAVE IT TO ZIP FOLDER & RETRIEVE FROM A ZIP FOLDER

✓ LEARN HOW TO ARCHIEVE THE FILE, SELECT YOUR OWN DESTINATION.

✓ LEARN HOW TO RETRIEVE THE FILE, SELECT YOUR OWN DESTINATION.

**NOTE: THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT STEP FOR ANY STEP-7 PROJECT, FOR SAVING, STORING IN THE SERVER OR EVEN PASSING IT ON TO SOME-ONE ELSE.**





# SIEMENS TUTORIALS: ON-LINE SET UP

## Contents:

1.0 PROJECT TASK

2.0 BROWSE

3.0 DOWNLOAD / UPLOAD

4.0 SOFTWARE DOWNLOAD

5.0 VAT / VARIABLE TABLE

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EDITION 1.000

# ESTABLISHING ON-LINE CONNECTION ETHERNET -- HARDWIRED

✓      SETTING UP THE LAPTOP / COMPUTER HARDWARE INTERFACE CARD

✓      BROWSE FOR PLC / ETHERNET NODES.

✓      SET-UP THE IP ADDRESS

✓      ESTABLISH ON-LINE CONNECTION

# DOWNLOAD / UPLOAD THE HARDWARE CONFIGS

√

ESTABLISH ON-LINE CONNECTION

√

DOWNLOAD / UPLOAD THE HARDWARE CONFIGS.

# DOWNLOAD THE SOFTWARE CONFIGS & ON-LINE EDITING

✓

FIRST TIME DOWNLOADING THE ENTIRE SOFTWARE

✓

ON-LINE EDITING

✓

MONITORING THE CALLED BLOCKS BY CALL-UP PATH

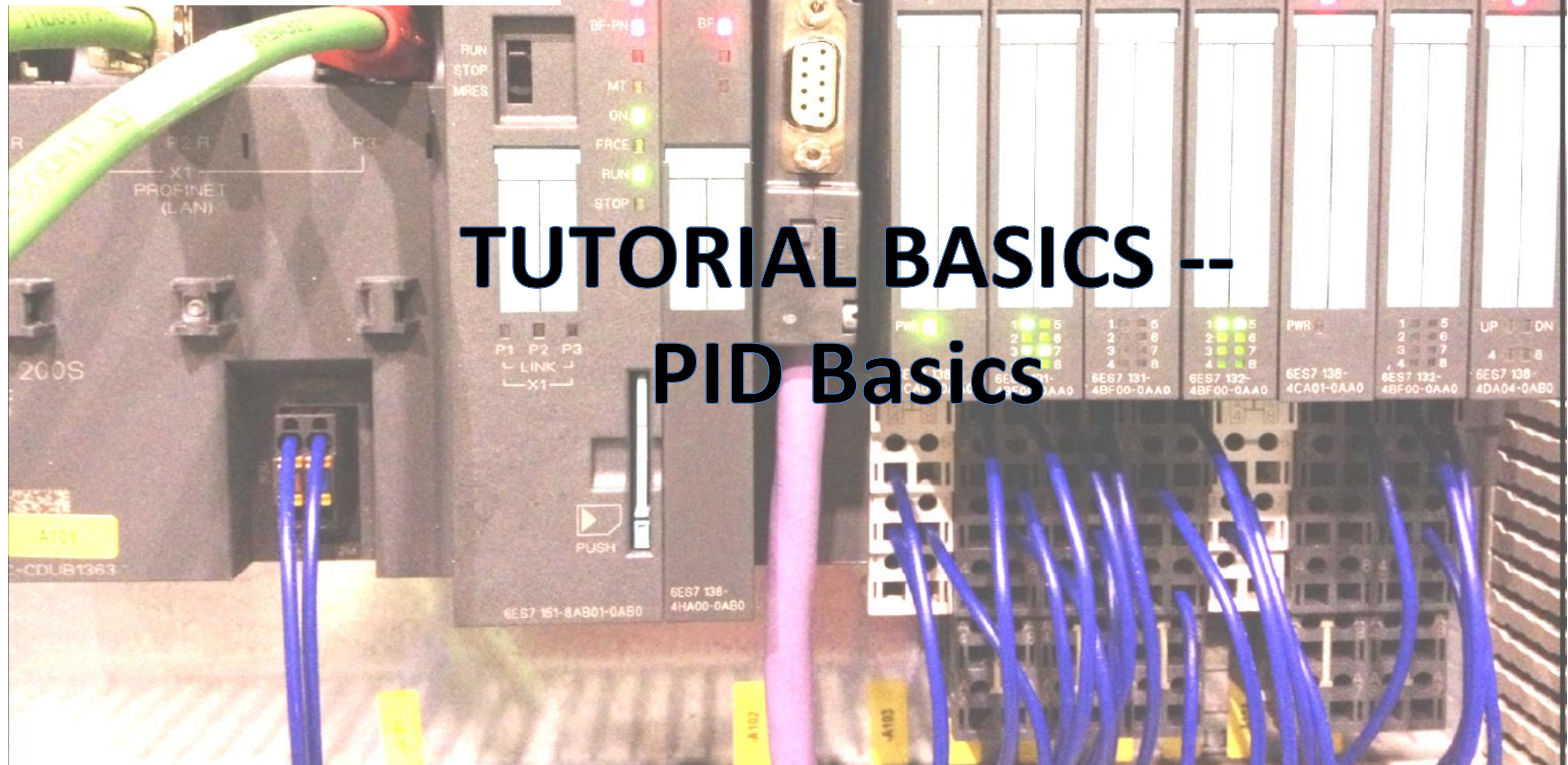
# CONCEPT OF VARIABLE TABLE

✓

CREATING A VARIABLE TABLE

✓

ONLINE EDITING / MONITORING THE VAT / VARIABLE TABLE





## BASICS OF PID: CONTINUOUS CONTROLLER

**NOTE: WE ARE JUST TRYING TO GIVE YOU SOME QUICK UPDATE -- HOW TO USE A SIEMENS PID BLOCK, AND FOR THIS EXAMPLE WE HAVE SELECTED FB41, I.E. CONTINUOUS CONTROLLER.**

**PLEASE NOTE:**

- ✓ WE HAVE TRIED OUR BEST TO KEEP THIS AS SIMPLE AS POSSIBLE
- ✓ IN THIS QUICK UPDATE, WILL GUIDE YOU THROUGH HOW TO CALL THE PID BLOCK
- ✓ HOW TO ASSIGN THE INSTANCE DB
- ✓ TWO OPTIONS OF USING IT: SCALED INTERNAL VARIABLE OR PERIPHERAL INPUT
- ✓ WHAT ARE THE BARE MINIMUM SETTINGS INVOLVED IN THE FUNCTION BLOCK.
- ✓ FINALLY, THIS IS JUST AN EXAMPLE, PROCESS TO PROCESS ALL THE PARAMETERS MAY VARY. THIS SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AS SIEMENS PID CONTINUOUS CONTROLLER BLOCK FOR ANY APPLICATIONS.

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**THIS SECTION ONWARDS ONLY FOR  
THOSE OPTED FOR THE SAFETY CODES.**

**THIS SECTION IS NOT COVERED UNDER  
THE NORMAL STANDARD CODES.**

**IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING SAFETY:  
PLEASE READ IT:**

**Achtung: Diese lernen Sie die Tools. Allerdings Individuelle Sicherheit von Maschinen erfordert kompetente Beratung.**

**Note: This SAFETY Codes teaches you the tools. However individual safety design of the machines requires competent consultation.**

**Or If you would like to know more / any question, please do write to us: [Support@Controls-Explorer.Com](mailto:Support@Controls-Explorer.Com)**





# SAFETY CODES:

Contents:	1.0 Project Task, Schematics Example
	2.0 Project Set-UP
	3.0 Main Rack Set-Up
	4.0 CPU Set- up (Safety)
	5.0 Symbols Editing
	6.0 Software PART #1
	7.0 Software PART #2
	8.0 Compile & Download

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# SIEMENS SAFETY CODES:

## HARDWARE CONFIGS:

- ✓ Execute a simple project with few E-Stops Connected to SAFETY I/P
- ✓ Some pair of SAFETY Relays (Guided Relay) connected to it's SAFETY OP, WITH IT'S "NC" FEEDBACK
- ✓ CONFIGURE THE SAFETY CARDS / DIP SWITCH SETTING
- ✓ ASSIGN THE SOURCE OF SIGNAL, DISCREPANCY TIME Etc.

## FIRST: SOME GUIDELINES OF THE BASIC SAFETY WIRING, E.G. E-STOP (EACH WITH 2 NC)

✓

LET'S ASSUME WE ARE USING 4/8F - DI SAFETY INPUT CARD, IN SOME REMOTE RACK. COULD BE A PROFIBUS OR MAY BE A PROFINET RACK ... DOES NOT MATTER.

✓

IT HAS GOT 8 SAFE INPUTS, FROM DI0 TO DI7.

✓

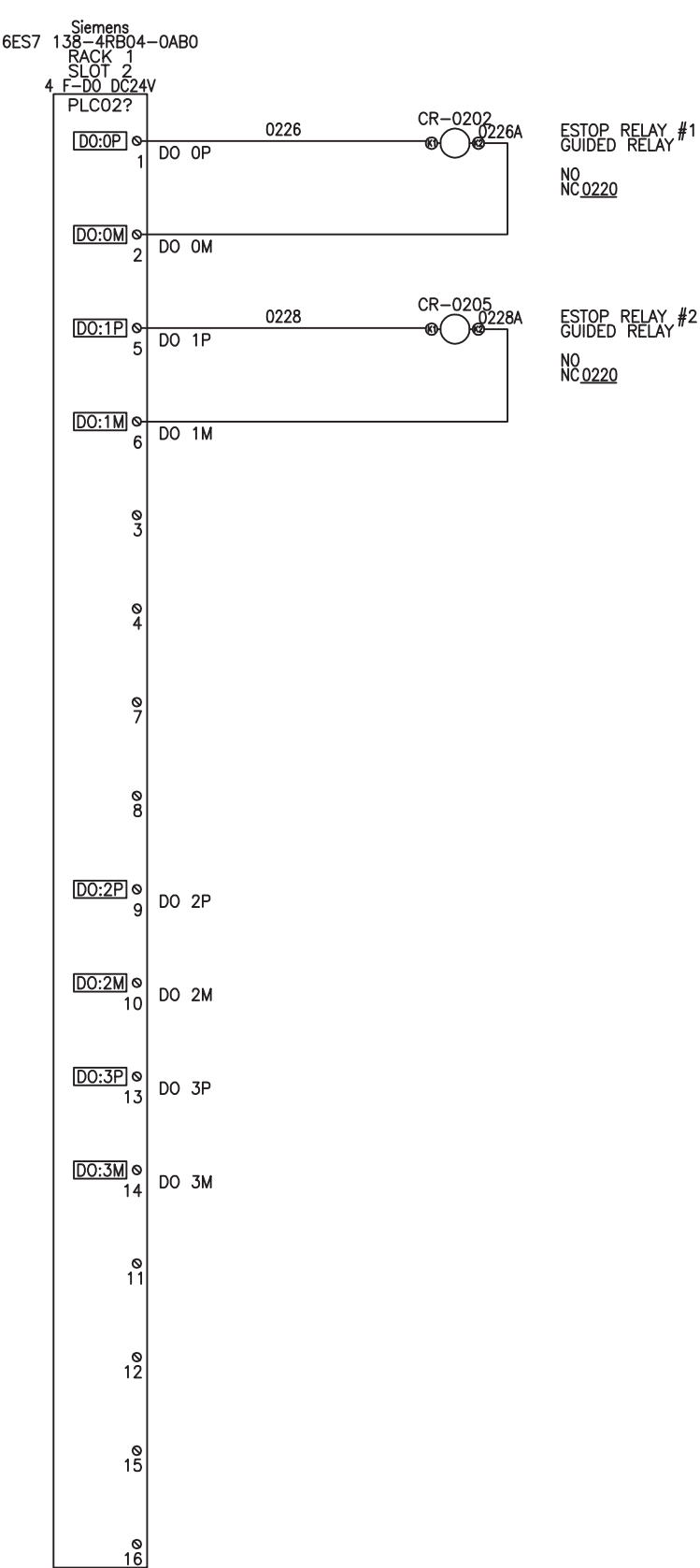
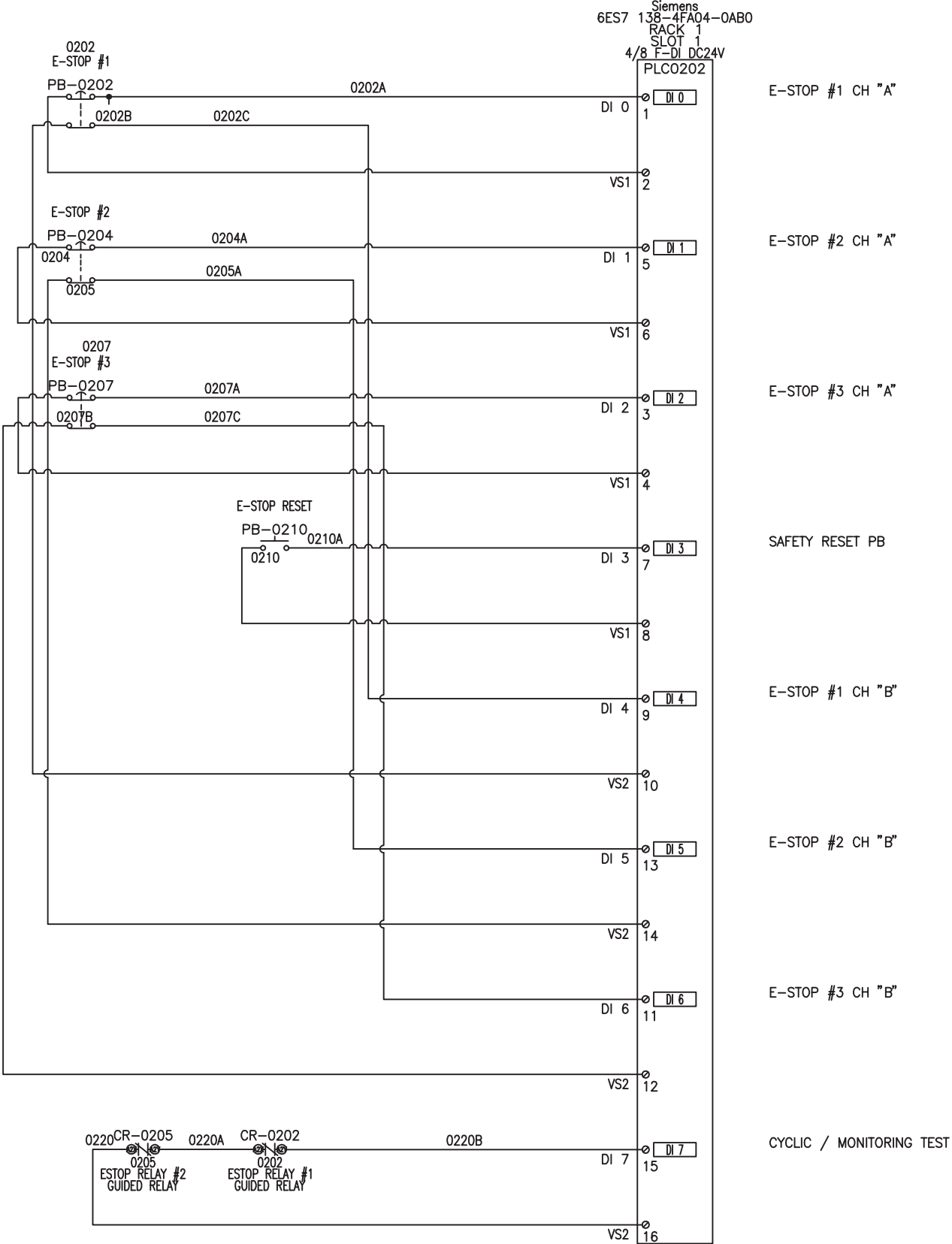
A PAIR OF INPUT (LIKE ONE E-STOP PB, IT'S 2 NC CONTACTS) CAN BE USED AS ONE INPUT

✓

EXAMPLE OF PAIR: (DI0 WITH DI4), SIMILARLY (DI1 WITH DI5), (DI2 WITH DI6), (DI3 WITH DI7)

EXAMPLE SCHEMATICS: ET200S (HIGH-FEATURE) PROFINET RACK -- SAFETY INPUT CARD, 4/8 INPUT 24VDC

0200  
0201  
0202  
0203  
0204  
0205  
0206  
0207  
0208  
0209  
0210  
0211  
0212  
0213  
0214  
0215  
0216  
0217  
0218  
0219  
0220  
0221  
0222  
0223  
0224



# PROJECT SET-UP

- ✓ Launching the Project
- ✓ Selection of the CPU
- ✓ Default Language Selection
- ✓ Assign a Project Name

**NOTE: EXAMPLE CPU 315-F 2PN/DP**

# SETTING UP THE MAIN RACK:

- √ Open-Up The HARDWARE Configs.
- √ Selection of the Digital SAFETY IOs

## SETTING UP THE SAFETY CPU:

- ✓ Open-Up The PN IO.
- ✓ Select The Properties
- ✓ Assign the IP Address as needed & add network
- ✓ Insert Profinet IO System

## EDIT SYMBOLS:

- √ EDITING THE SYMBOLS FOR THE IN / OP MODULES
- √ 3 E-STOPS PB (EACH GOT A PAIR OF NC CONTACTS)
- √ ONE SAFETY RESET PB, ONE SAFETY RELAYS FEEDBACK MONITORING

**NOTE: SAFETY RESET PB NOT NECESSARILY HAS TO BE A SAFETY I/P. IN THIS EXAMPLE WE HAD SHOWN THIS AS A SAFETY I/P.**

# SAFETY SOFTWARE PRE-CONFIGURATION:

✓

CREATE THE F-CALL AND F-SHARE DB

✓

CREATING THE F-RUNTIME GROUPS

✓

COMPILING THE SAFETY

# SAFETY SOFTWARE CODES:

- ✓ WRITE THE DATA WITH F-SHARE DB
- ✓ WRITE THE CODES WITH FB100
- ✓ SAFETY MODULES RE-INTEGRATION
- ✓ COMPILING THE SAFETY

# COMPILE & DOWNLOAD THE SAFETY PROGRAM:

√

COMPILING THE SAFETY PROGRAM

√

ERROR CHECK

√

DOWNLOADING TO CPU